

Key Stage One

In order to give KS1 teachers the background to the resources, this is a summary of the core concepts that are explored as part of the 'salvation narrative' of the Bible, as understood within Christianity. The KS1 units introduce the concepts of God, Creation, Incarnation, Gospel and Salvation from this list:

God	Fundamental to Christian belief is the existence of God, Father, Son and Holy Spirit.
Creation (core)	The universe and human life are God's good creation. Humans are made in the image of God.
Fall	Humans have a tendency to go their own way rather than keep their place in relation to their Creator. This attitude is called sin, and Genesis 3 gives an account of this rebellion, popularly called 'the Fall'. This describes a catastrophic separation between God and humans, between humans and each other, and between humans and the environment. This idea that humans are 'fallen' and in need of rescue (or salvation) sets out the root cause of many problems for humanity.
People of God	The Old Testament tells the story of God's plan to reverse the impact of the Fall, to save humanity. It involves choosing a people who will model a restored relationship with God, who will attract all other people back to God. The Bible narrative includes the ups and downs of this plan, including the message of the prophets, ¹ who tried to persuade people to stick with God. The plan appears to end in failure, with the people of God exiled and then returning, awaiting a 'messiah' — a rescuer.
Incarnation (core)	The New Testament presents Jesus as the answer — the Messiah and Saviour, who will repair the effects of sin and the Fall and offer a way for humans to be at one with God again. Incarnation means that Jesus is God in the flesh, and that, in Jesus, God came to live amongst humans.
Gospel (core)	Jesus' incarnation is 'good news' for all people. ('Gospel' means 'good news'.) His life, teaching and ministry embody what it is like to be one of the people of God, what it means to live in relationship with God. Jesus' example and teaching emphasise loving one's neighbour — particularly the weak and vulnerable — as part of loving God.
Salvation (core)	Jesus' death and resurrection effect the rescue or salvation of humans. He opens the way back to God. Through Jesus, sin is dealt with, forgiveness offered, and the relationship between God and humans is restored.
Kingdom of God	This does not mean that no one sins any more! The Bible talks in terms of God's 'Kingdom' having begun in human hearts through Jesus. The idea of the 'Kingdom of God' reflects God's ideal for human life in the world — a vision of life lived in the way God intended for human beings. Christians look forward to a time when God's rule is fulfilled at some future point, in a restored, transformed heaven and earth. Meanwhile, they seek to live this attractive life as in God's Kingdom, following Jesus' example, inspired and empowered by God's Spirit.

Pupils in KS1 will begin to understand some of the main beliefs and practices of Christianity. It is not necessary for pupils to grasp the 'big story' in any detail, but they should begin to see that most Christians see this wider 'big story', and it will help the teacher to see where the **core concepts of Creation, Incarnation, Gospel and Salvation** fit. The 'big story' frieze is a simple way in, which can be used throughout KS1 and KS2 to help pupils see how the story fits together.